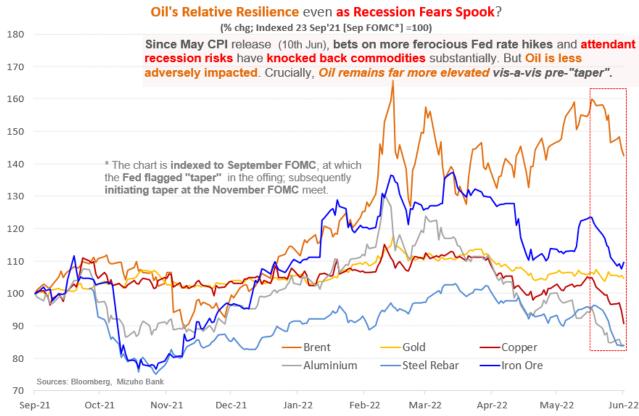




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Why Oil is a Binary Risk



"To be a Jedi is to face the truth and choose. Give off light or darkness, Padawan" - Master Yoda

Binary Risk: Oil is by and large turning out to be a binary risk. That's to say;

- a) Either elevated and "sticky" oil prices due to exceptional supply-side uncertainty imposed by the war in Ukraine results in more profound and prolonged inflation that compels far more aggressive Fed tightening (and consequent risks) on one hand.
- b) *Or* on the other, sharp plunge in Oil prices amid recession fears (induced by brutal Fed tightening) exacerbates the downturn, ultimately forcing the hawkish Fed to suspend tightening, if not make a violent, bearish swerve; potentially too late to avert a hard-landing.

<u>Dog or Tail?</u>: To this end, determining whether Oil is the "dog" or the "tail" is critical to discern at a time when the Fed has "unconditionally" committed to fight inflation; and is consequently undertaking tightening (rate hikes and QT) with unprecedented ferocity, thereby *risking an inadvertent recession*.

Specifically, the question of interest is whether **oil is** the "dog" wagging the inflation "tail", consequently is setting Fed up for an aggressive tightening path, **or** the "tail" wagged sharply lower by recession fear dog, which inevitably accompanies the Fed's Volcker-esque response to inflation shocks.

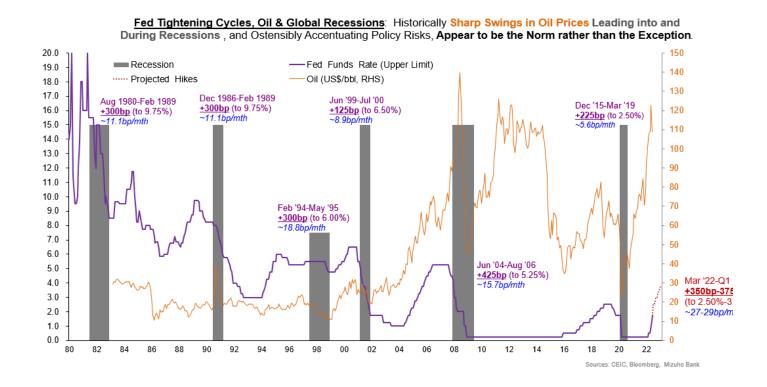
Sticky Oil & Inflation: For now, it appears that Oil is the dog given perceptibly, if not significantly, "stickier" Oil prices (vis-à-vis industrial metals) on the way down amid recession fears (See Chart above). This "stickiness" arguably reflects war, and attendant uncertainty, premium.

Fact is, **despite recent price declines** in response to recession risks, taking directional cues from other commodities, **oil prices are unequivocally and unusually elevated** (up ~42% YTD as well as since the Sep FOMC); **consistent with inflation risk risks** that feed into **vehemently hawkish Fed response**.

<u>Tipping Tendencies on a Narrow Path</u>: Crucially, "tipping tendencies" in Oil, whereby sticky Oil prices suddenly collapse with short notice renders Oil a binary risk; liable to lurching from one extreme to another.

Admittedly, there may be an argument for adjustments in Oil feeding back to inflation and policy response that helps achieve a highly desirable "soft-landing". But **neither historical precedent** (See Chart below) **nor the "reflexive" nature of oil dynamics**, exaggerated in a pro-cyclical manner by financial channels/contagion risks, provide favourable odds for such an ideal outcome.

Instead, tipping tendencies are consistent with binary risks in Oil that simultaneously feed off and into a narrowing path for a soft-landing. Echoes of Master Yoda's allusions to the Jedi's choice between two extremes resonate with Oil's binary risks.



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