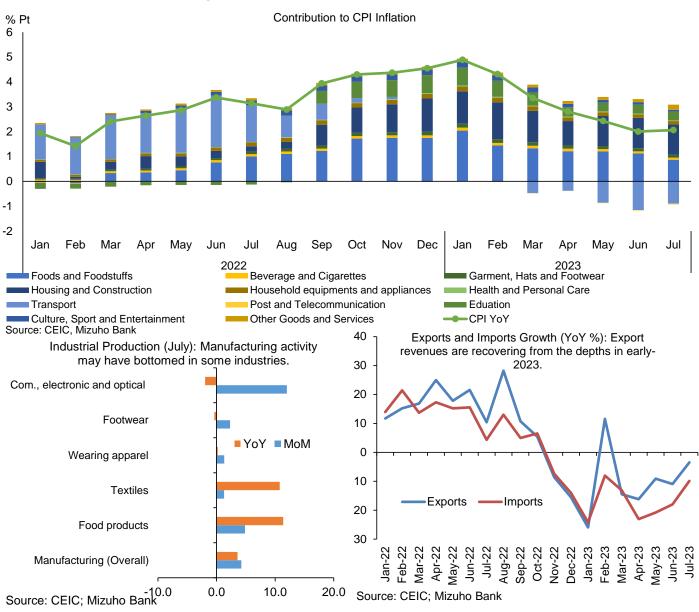
Mizuho Flash: Vietnam

Economics & Strategy | Asia ex-Japan

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Vietnam: Contemplating Bottoms



- Given the dire growth situation in Vietnam which necessitate both expansionary monetary and fiscal policy in the form of rate cuts by the SBV and VAT cuts by the MOF, the inevitable focus is in looking for signs of a turnaround in the second half of this year. The upshot is **that activity may have bottomed in some sectors but a committed turnaround is not yet in view.**
- Specifically, July industrial production's 3.7% YoY (3.9% MoM) is a welcomed departure from the contraction in previous months. A broad swathe of sectors experienced sequential growth ranging from more labour intensive sectors of footwear and apparel to higher value added sectors such as electronics. While manufacturing PMI's remain in contractionary territory, July's improvement also bodes well.

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- The improved industrial activity was also reflected by **an increase in July's export revenue** which was driven by the foreign invested sectors. Nonetheless, these revenues are still off last year's highs and **substantial inventory accumulation** will hold back the pace of recovery.
- On the services front, July's **tourist arrivals** have **expanded 6.5% MoM** to reach above 1 million monthly arrivals representing 79% of 2019 July levels. Taken together with the mild manufacturing improvements, labour markets ought to have stayed buoyant.
- Furthermore, the activity uptick has incipient passthrough onto underlying price pressures. Headline inflation edged higher to 2.1% for July (from 2.0% in June) as the **drag from fuel prices turn smaller**. Tourism activity exerted upward price pressures on a **wide range of categories from food products to cost of eating out as well as entertainment to tourism services**. The dis-inflation process will slow in the coming months as the services sector underpin recovery.
- Looking ahead, El-Nino's **direct impact on agricultural yields** and **indirect impact** from global policy reactions such as India's rice export ban which also adversely affects **farm feeds** continues to be an **on-going upside risk to inflation**.
- What's more, **drier climates will bring back the threat of low water levels** at reservoirs and crimp output of hydropower plants with consequent undesirable restraints on industries which are attempting their recovery out of bottoms.
- All in, while growth may have bottomed in H1 2023, a recovery which allows official GDP growth targets of 6.5% to be hit is still off the cards.

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