**Friday** 



# MIZUHO DAILY MARKET REPORT

19-May-2023

#### **MARKET SUMMARY**

FX	CLOSE(Asia)	CLOSE(NY)	Daily ∆*	Wkly ∆
JPY	137.83	138.71	+1.03	+4.18
EUR	1.0815	1.0770	▼0.0070	▼0.0146
AUD	0.6636	0.6622	▼0.0038	▼0.0080
SGD	1.3448	1.3479	+0.0058	+0.0163
CNY	7.0280	7.0375	+0.0410	+0.0886
INR	82.55	82.59	+0.20	+0.51
IDR	1 <i>4</i> 868	14865	+0	+141
MYR	4.5319	4.5380	+0.0118	+0.0740
PHP	55.88	55.89	▼0.30	+0.13
THB	34.31	34.34	+0.08	+0.61
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\*compared with previous day CLOSE(NY)

Yields	CLOSE	CLOSE Daily A	
USD (10YR)	3.646%	+8.2 bp	+26.1 bp
JPY (10YR)	0.382%	+1.2 bp	▼1.6 bp
EUR* (10YR)	2.446%	+11.0 bp	+22.1 bp
AUD (5YR)	3.235%	+6.7 bp	+11.9 bp
SGD (5YR)	2.738%	+2.8 bp	+5.9 bp
CNY (5YR)	2.556%	+0.2 bp	+3.4 bp
INR (5YR)	6.923%	+2.9 bp	<b>▼</b> 4.9 bp
IDR (5YR)	6.080%	+0.0 bp	<b>▼</b> 3.5 bp
MYR (5YR)	3.499%	+1.0 bp	+4.5 bp
PHP (5YR)	5.533%	<b>▼</b> 0.5 bp	▼12.0 bp
THB (5YR)	2.171%	<b>▼</b> 0.2 bp	+4.0 bp
* 0			

German bunds			
Equity Indices	CLOSE	Daily Δ	Wkly ∆
DJIA (US)	33,535.91	+0.34%	+0.68%
N225 (JP)	30,573.93	+1.60%	+4.97%
STOXX 50 (EU)	4,367.45	+1.02%	+1.34%
ASX (AU)	4,221.45	+0.27%	+0.15%
STI (SG)	3,182.55	+0.27%	<b>▼</b> 1.46%
SHCOMP (CN)	3,297.32	+0.40%	▼0.37%
SENSEX (IN)	61,431.74	▼0.21%	<b>▼</b> 0.76%
JSE (ID)	6,663.11	+0.00%	<b>▼</b> 1.37%
KLSE (MY)	1,428.04	+0.26%	+0.20%
PSE (PH)	6,628.64	▼0.10%	▼0.70%
SET (TH)	1,526.69	+0.26%	<b>▼</b> 2.60%

	Commodity	CLOSE	Daily Δ	Wkly ∆
	CRB	261.66	▲0.24%	+1.43%
	COPPER (LME)	8,128.48	<b>▲</b> 1.63%	▲0.06%
	IRON ORE (CN)	107.83	▲0.64%	+4.61%
	GOLD	1,957.55	▲1.23%	▲2.85%
	OIL (WTI)	71.86	<b>▼</b> 1.33%	+1.40%

#### Three Take-aways:

- 1) McCarthy "see(ing) a path" to raise debt ceiling triggers relief rallies and solid USD surge.
- 2) But with two weeks left, brinksmanship may delay a breakthrough. Watch for volatility.
- 3) Despite a likely Fed pause, slower EM Asia dis-inflation keeps macro risks intact.

### Debt Ceiling: Relief & Reservations

- Republican House Speaker Kevin McCarthy's suggestion that he "can see a path" to raise the debt ceiling as early as next week triggered another surge of relief.
- Wall St exuberance was extended with a 1.5% rally in Nasdaq and 0.9% lift in S&P500.
- And this time, the Fed was not in the driver's seat, but instead being driven. The give away were that relief about debt ceiling meltdown averted;
  - i) nudged up June rate hike expectations;
  - ii) thereby sending yields (led by front-end) higher, and;
- iii) solidly lifted USD (on higher yields and reversal of debt ceiling sell-off).

  But with a couple of weeks left before the US Treasury completely exhausts its fund, and therefore (time) left to haggle over the deal, our <u>reservation</u> is that this dangling of a deal may merely set the stage for interim brinksmanship rather than an imminent breakthrough.
- In which case, it's not just presumptuous, but perhaps foolhardy, to expect that markets will coast through with an unfettered bullish tailwind. Instead, barcing for volatility hidden in plain sight is a far better approach to this familiar movie on brinksmanship.
- On the Fed, despite mutterings of a hawkish bias, and openness to further hikes, the bar for a June hike is rather high. Instead a hawkish-leaning pause, may be the sweet spot from which to observe and ascertain the extent of unplanned (post-SVB) credit tightening.

#### EM Asia Inflation: Relief & Reservations

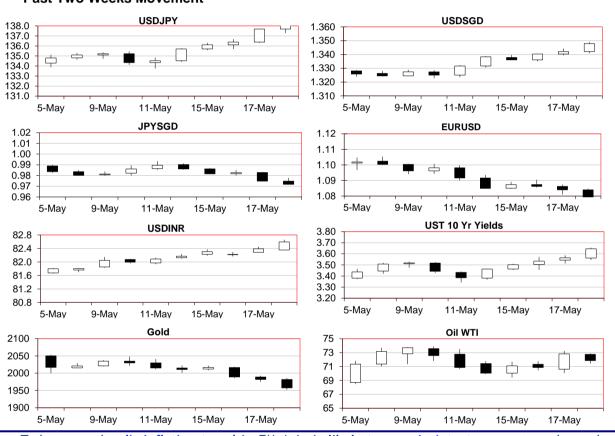
- Admittedly, there is bona fide cause for relief about EM Asia's dis-inflation distinctly getting underway. India's inflation below 5% alongside China's virtually zero CPI (negative PPI) are solid anchors for the case. And ex-China Asia\* inflation has declined 180bp to 4.2%. **OVERNIGHT RESULTS** 

(AU) Emp. Chg/F-T/P-T (Apr): -4.3K/-21.7K/22.8K (Mkt: 25.0K/--/--; Mar: 61.1K/82.5K/-21.4K

(AU) Unemployment/Participation rate (Apr): -3.7%/66.7% (Mkt: 3.5%; Mar: 3.5%/66.8%)

(US) Initial Jobless Claims (13 May): 242K (Mkt: 253k; Prev Wk: 264k) | (US) Leading Index (Apr): -0.6% (Mkt: -0.6%; Mar: -1.2%)

(US) Philly Fed (May): -10.4(Mkt: -20.0; Apr: -31.3) | (US) Existing Homes Sales (Apr): 4.28mn (Mkt: 4.30m; Mar: 4.43mn) \* Past Two Weeks Movement \*



# **TODAY'S COMMENTS & FORECAST**

# Open

USD/JPY	137.61	EUR/USD	1.0838
USD/SGD	1.3426	USD/THB	34.27
JPY/SGD	0.9757	USD/MYR	4.542

Forecast	
USD/JPY	137.60 - 139.30
EUR/USD	1.0700 - 1.0850
AUD/USD	0.6580 - 0.6890
USD/SGD	1.3420 - 1.3500
JPY/SGD	0.9634 - 0.9811
USD/CNH	7.0330 - 7.0750
USD/INR	82.45 - 83.00
USD/IDR	14830 - 14930
USD/MYR	4.538 - 4.554
USD/PHP	55.80 - 56.35
USD/THB	34.30 - 34.60

# **Today's Direction**

	Bull		Bear
USD/SGD	5	:	1
USD/JPY	5	:	1

- To be sure, the dis-inflation trend in EM Asia is likely to remain intact; as pent-up demand subsides, energy dis-inflation extends and favourable base effects kicking in for good measure.
- But the caveat is that dis-inflation will be neither rapid nor uninterrupted.
- Crucially, our reservation is that EM Asia's dis-inflation may be somewhat more impeded (at least at the margin) as compared to of the US or most of the G10.
- Partly, this may be owed to the uncharacteristically lower starting point of inflation in EM Asia vis-a-vis the US and Europe; which means that US and European inflation has further to fall.
- But that arithmetic quirk is **not the fundamental reason** for our reservation.
- Whereas, more prominently, as a by-product of emphatic tourism revival, which is essentially a lagged pass-through of the post-COVID phenomenon of goods-to-services demand re-balancing.
- What's more, fiscal strains coming home to roost, forcing an erosion of subsidies, could also
- hamper the relative dis-inflationary trajectory in EM Asia. a
- Especially as lagged inflation payback (even if diminished) filters through.
- <u>vation</u> is that as US inflation falls more rapidly, thereby driving down relative real returns in EM Asia, resultant fits of depreciation in EM Asia FX could elevate imported inflation.
- Further down the road, mounting geo-political risks, may eventually start to solidify the threat of a structural lift in baseline inflation.
- This, as a fragmentation, if not fracturing, of supply-chains conspires with inefficiencies of hoarding strategic stockpiles to impose additional costs across the supply-chains.

# **FX Daily Outlook**

- EUR/USD: As USD squeeze and surging UST yields bear down; sub-1.07 may be next test.
- USD/JPY: Surging UST yields and relief rfallies ("risk on") conspire to lift; 139 watched.
- USD/SGD: Slumping CNH drags SGD along with it; breakout to 1.35 cannot be dismissed.
- AUD/USD: Tyranny of softer commodities and higher UST yields/USD may test below 66cents.

# **TODAY'S EVENTS**

(JP) CPI/Ex-Fresh Food/Ex-Fresh Food & Energy YoY (Apr): 3.5%/3.4%/4.1% (Mkt: 3.5%/3.4%/4.2%; Mar: 3.2%/3.1%/3.8%) (JP) Tertiary Index MoM (Mar): (Mkt: 0.3%; Feb: 0.7%) | MY) Trade Bal (Apr): (Mkt: MYR21.20b; Mar: MYR26.69b) (MY) Exports/Imports YoY (Apr): (Mkt: -5.0%/-2.4%; Mar: -1.4%/-1.8%)

Central Banks: Fed's Willians, Bowman & Powell speak | ECB Publishes Bulletin | ECB's Schnabel & Lagarde speak

\* This is approximation of average inflation of ASEAN-6, India & Korea

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