

DAILY MARKET REPORT

26-Sep-2023 **Tuesday**

MARKET SUMMARY

FX	CLOSE(Asia)	CLOSE(NY)	Daily ∆*	Wkly ∆
JPY	148.44	148.88	+0.51	+1.27
EUR	1.0638	1.0593	▼0.0060	▼0.0099
AUD	0.6422	0.6424	▼0.0017	▼0.0013
SGD	1.3666	1.3663	+0.0011	+0.0030
CNY	7.3112	7.3120	+0.0130	+0.0208
INR	83.11	83.15	+0.21	▼0.12
IDR	15402	15400	+25	+30
MYR	4.6845	4.6865	▼0.0030	▼0.0035
PHP	56.78	56.78	▼0.02	▼0.09
THB	36.08	36.13	+0.12	+0.40
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*compared with previous day CLOSE(NY)

Yields	CLOSE	Daily Δ	Wkly ∆
USD (10YR)	4.533%	+10.0 bp	+23.1 bp
JPY (10YR)	0.736%	▼1.0 bp	+2.1 bp
EUR* (10YR)	2.798%	+5.9 bp	+9.0 bp
AUD (5YR)	4.045%	▼3.1 bp	+9.5 bp
SGD (5YR)	3.329%	+1.7 bp	+9.5 bp
CNY (5YR)	2.543%	+2.2 bp	+3.4 bp
INR (5YR)	7.185%	+0.3 bp	+2.2 bp
IDR (5YR)	6.409%	+0.3 bp	+3.3 bp
MYR (5YR)	3.705%	▼1.1 bp	+5.6 bp
PHP (5YR)	6.127%	▼ 0.1 bp	+4.2 bp
THB (5YR)	2.845%	+2.1 bp	+8.1 bp

German bunds			
Equity Indices	CLOSE	Daily Δ	Wkly ∆
DJIA (US)	34,006.88	+0.13%	▼ 1.78%
N225 (JP)	32,678.62	+0.85%	▼ 2.55%
STOXX 50 (EU)	4,167.37	▼0.95%	▼ 1.85%
ASX (AU)	4,139.09	▼0.80%	▼0.33%
STI (SG)	3,215.40	+0.33%	▼ 1.47%
SHCOMP (CN)	3,115.61	▼0.54%	▼0.33%
SENSEX (IN)	66,023.69	+0.02%	▼ 2.33%
JSE (ID)	6,998.38	▼0.26%	+0.90%
KLSE (MY)	1,443.45	▼ 0.47%	▼ 1.00%
PSE (PH)	6,172.84	+0.49%	+0.79%
SET (TH)	1,507.36	▼ 1.00%	▼ 1.32%

Commodity	CLOSE	Daily Δ	Wkly ∆
CRB	284.94	▲0.37%	▲ 1.53%
COPPER (LME)	8,075.40	▲ 1.06%	▲2.70%
IRON ORE (CN)	120.66	▲ 1.07%	▲ 1.65%
GOLD	1,915.92	▲0.48%	▲0.93%
OIL (WTI)	89.68	▼0.39%	▼1.97%

Three Take-aways

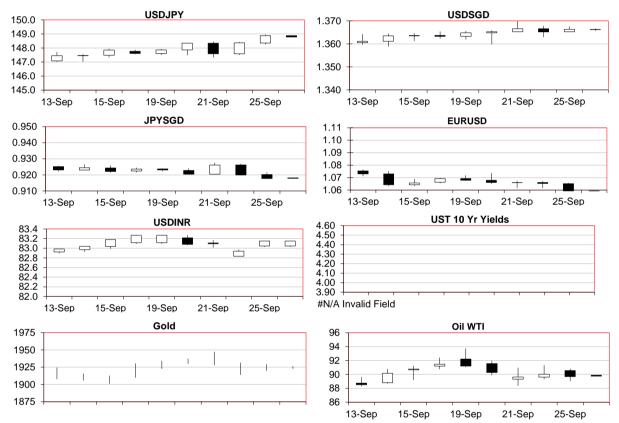
- 1) UST long-end yields surge amid a conspiracy of "higher for longer" worries and US shutdown risks.
- 2) Loss of the last major 'AAA' ratings (by Moody's) for the US dulls long end UST prices (lifts yields)
- 3) But "higher for longer" hawkish skip the main threat; perversely lifting USD amid recession risks.

- The long-end led surge in UST yields to a new post-2007 record over 4.5% in the 10Y (witht the 2Y just a tad off recent 5.18% highs) markets may be suffering altitude sickness. A multitude of factors conspire in setting this stage. But two actors feature.
- Funnily, one deals with potential loss of altitude, and the other frets "higher for longer".
- To be perfectly clear, the Fed's hawkish skip, lifting the 'Dot Plot', thereby underscoring "higher for longer" rates narrative last week was probably the key driving force. Tellingly over the last week, 10Y yields are 20-25bp (to 4.54%) higher; with 2Y yields up some 10bp (at 5.14%).
- But equally, Moody's warning that a potential government shutdown over the weekend (if Congress fails to compromise on the spending stalemate) is credit negative invariably thrusts long-end yields **higher**. More so as last major agency's 'AAA' ratings for the US is threatened.
- The paradox of all thus US policy and rates (altitude) fretting the former being too high and the latter not high enough is that the USD is left on a significantly stronger footing; up some 0.4% near 106 (for USD index), at the expense of the EUR that has tumbled (0.7%) below 1.06.
- To some extent, this is due to relatively higher US real rates narrative asserting itself. Even more perverse is that recession risks from Fed over-tightening may in fact favour USD.
- Especially given that economic gloom across the Atlantic is far more dire. Elsewhere AUD has slipped (0.3%) to test 0.64 as China risks led by Evergrande liquidation threat loom large, weighing on SGD (supported above mid-1.36). USD/JPY test of 149 though stalled by intervention risks. Fretting "Higher for Longer"?
- The recent run of long-end led surge in yields suggests markets fretting "higher for longer". Crucially, the consequent alleviation of yield curve inversion does not absolve hard-landing risks.
- To be fair, Fed Chair Powell's hawkish restraint is glaringly in references to being "careful" here on, given policy lags; especially having moved "very far and very fast" on rate tightening. **OVERNIGHT RESULTS**

(SG) CPI/Core YoY (Aug): 4.0%/3.4% (Mkt: 4.0%/3.5%; Jul: 4.1%/3.8%)

(GE) IFO Business Climate (Sep): 85.7 (Mkt: 85.2; Aug: 85.8)

(US) paister with whit *0.10 Jul:0.07) (US) Dallas Fed Mfg (Sep): -18.1 (Mkt-14.0: ; Aug: -17.2)



TODAY'S COMMENTS & FORECAST

Open

USD/JPY	148.82	EUR/USD	1.0592
USD/SGD	1.3663	USD/THB	36.17
JPY/SGD	0.9181	USD/MYR	4.682

Forecast	
USD/JPY	147.90 - 149.00
EUR/USD	1.0550 - 1.0680
AUD/USD	0.6370 - 0.6460
USD/SGD	1.3620 - 1.3700
JPY/SGD	0.9141 - 0.9263
USD/CNH	7.3000 - 7.3400
USD/INR	82.80 - 83.45
USD/IDR	15380 - 15430
USD/MYR	4.680 - 4.705
USD/PHP	56.65 - 57.10
USD/THB	36.05 - 36.30

Today's Direction

	Bull		Bear	
USD/SGD	3	:	3	
USD/JPY	3	:	3	

- But this acute awareness of more two-sided risks associated with policy calculus is not to be mistaken for adequately subdued hawkish bias that averts risks of over-tightening.
- In other words, caution alone may not avert a policy calamity.
- For one, rate inaction was subordinated to hawkish 'Dot Plot' shifts backed by hawkish rhetoric underscoring "higher for longer" rates suggest risk of over-tightening remains "live".
- Second, upbeat, soft-landing type revisions to economic projections (upward revisions to growth and lowered unemployment rate) may ironically be its own undoing insofar that it fails to deter further policy (over-)tightening; be it active (hikes) or passively higher real rates.
- Moreover, Fed Chair Powell declaring soft landing as the desired objective, not the guaranteed base case, suggests that the Fed may be willing to assume downturn risks.
- Third, upward revisions to 2024 'Dot Plot' by 50bp (to more measured cuts) while PCE/Core PCE drift lower, suggests intended real rate tightening of some 30-60bp tighter in 2024.
- And so, optimism about "peak rates" may be misguided as a more restrictive iteration of "higher for longer" inflicts more pain on the economy into 2024.
- Finally, admission that "neutral" rates may be well higher than the Fed's longer-term projection of 2.5% underscores not just a possibility, but arguably a propensity for tighter rate settings into 2024. In turn this is lifting longer-yields in bear steepening fashion for now.
- All said, mounting policy headwinds suggests a dynamic assessment of soft landing looks far less favourable despite (and perhaps perversely because of) upheat SEP revisions FX Daily Outlook

- EUR/USD: Strong USd and higher real UST yields weigh; bids below mid-1.05.
- USD/JPY: Higher UST yields tempting 149 restrained by intervention risks above.
- USD/SGD: China gloom and hard USD buoy closer to 1.37 thank 1.36.
- AUD/USD: Pre-CPI backstop ahead of low 0.63, but 0.64+ traction challenged by China woes.

TODAY'S EVENTS

(SG) Industrial Production (Aug): (Mkt: -3.3%; Jul:-0.9%)

(US) New Home Sales (Aug): (Mkt: 699k; Jul: 714k) | (US) Conf. Board Consumer Confidence (Sep): (Mkt: 105.5; Aug: 106.1)|

(US) Richmond Fed Mfg Index (Sep): (Mkt-7.0: ; Aug: -7.0)

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