

# MIZUHO DAILY MARKET REPORT

09-Oct-2023 Monday

#### MARKET SUMMARY

FX	CLOSE(Asia)	CLOSE(NY)	Daily ∆*	Wkly ∆
JPY	148.89	149.32	+0.81	▼0.05
EUR	1.0550	1.0586	+0.0036	+0.0013
AUD	0.6367	0.6386	+0.0016	▼0.0049
SGD	1.3669	1.3651	▼0.0019	▼0.0011
CNY	7.2983	7.2980	+0.0000	+0.0000
INR	83.24	83.25	▼0.01	+0.21
IDR	15613	15610	<b>▼</b> 5	+155
MYR	4.7151	4.7142	▼0.0135	+0.0189
PHP	56.63	56.63	▼0.05	+0.03
THB	36.98	37.02	+0.10	+0.61

\*compared with previous day CLOSE(NY)

Yields	CLOSE	Daily Δ	Wkly Δ
		<u> </u>	
USD (10YR)	4.801%	+8.2 bp	+23.0 bp
JPY (10YR)	0.805%	<b>▼</b> 0.7 bp	+4.0 bp
EUR* (10YR)	2.884%	+0.6 bp	+4.5 bp
AUD (5YR)	4.114%	<b>▼</b> 3.2 bp	<b>▼</b> 3.0 bp
SGD (5YR)	3.386%	<b>▼</b> 0.5 bp	+4.7 bp
CNY (5YR)	2.525%	+0.0 bp	+0.0 bp
INR (5YR)	7.399%	+14.9 bp	+17.1 bp
IDR (5YR)	6.794%	<b>▼</b> 6.0 bp	+22.6 bp
MYR (5YR)	3.817%	<b>▼</b> 2.2 bp	+9.4 bp
PHP (5YR)	6.225%	▼2.1 bp	+4.5 bp
THB (5YR)	2.909%	+1.2 bp	+1.9 bp
* German hunds			

German bunds				
Equity Indices	ices CLOSE Daily Δ		Wkly ∆	
DJIA (US)	33,407.58	+0.87%	▼0.30%	
N225 (JP)	30,994.67	▼0.26%	<b>▼</b> 2.71%	
STOXX 50 (EU)	4,144.43	+1.09%	▼0.72%	
ASX (AU)	4,055.73	+0.59%	<b>▼</b> 1.73%	
STI (SG)	3,174.39	+0.61%	▼1.34%	
SHCOMP (CN)	3,110.48	+0.00%	+0.00%	
SENSEX (IN)	65,995.63	+0.55%	+0.25%	
JSE (ID)	6,888.52	+0.20%	▼0.74%	
KLSE (MY)	1,416.88	+0.09%	▼0.51%	
PSE (PH)	6,259.95	+1.32%	▼0.97%	
SET (TH)	1,438.45	▼0.97%	<b>▼</b> 2.24%	

Commodity	CLOSE	Daily Δ	Wkly ∆
CRB	276.90	+0.83%	▲2.68%
COPPER (LME)	7,971.25	+1.89%	▲2.94%
IRON ORE (CN)	117.56	▲0.20%	▲2.67%
GOLD	1,833.01	+0.70%	▲0.84%
OIL (WTI)	82.79	+0.58%	▼8.81%

#### Three Take-aways

- 1) Upside from US non-farm payrolls sent UST yields soaring amid US political-fiscal issues.
- 2) Fed speak increasingly narrows into inflation prints as policymakers probe peak rates
- 3) Knee jerk reactions on Israel-Hamas war from oil and haven demand set to raise EM-FX volatility.

- Last Friday, US non-farm payrolls surprised on the upside with 336k of additions in September as well as **upward revisions** of 119k over the previous two months.

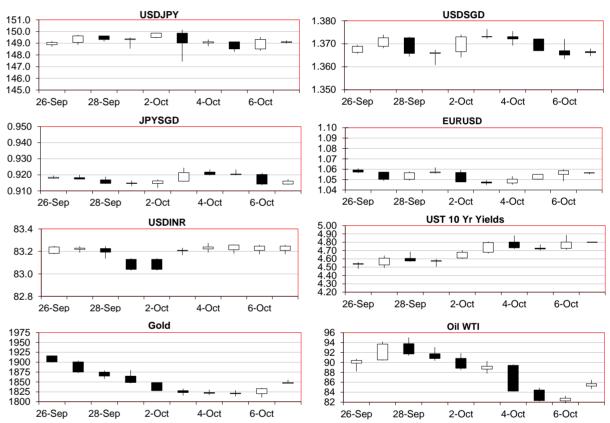
- Hiring was led by the leisure and hospitality sectors which implies a stronger retention of workers given that the tendency for end of summer headcount reduction in September.

- Nonetheless, given the **need to restore workforce capacity** in the sector, the additions are really more of a normalising move. Start of school year effects also played a role in the stronger hiring in the education sector. Despite the resilient labour market, Cleveland Fed President Mester has chosen to defer her conclusion until after the inflation reports.
- Specifically and unsurprisingly at this stage of policy tightening, the focus is narrowing to wages (which saw a subdued 0.2% MoM increase in average hourly earnings) and its transmission to end consumer prices.
- After a harsh September, US equities certainly chose to stick to the optimistic end of a soft landing as the Nasdaq rose 1.6% followed by S&P 500 and Dow which gained 1.2% and 0.9% respectively.
- USTs though lean toward the need for higher for longer rates with another bear steepener as 2Y yields rose 6.3 while 10Y yields soared 8.2bp. With on-going US political-fiscal issues, the dynamic swing between credit rating risks and haven needs will continue to collide (See more below)
- The Greenback took middle ground with a mixed performance. JPY being the obvious casualty from higher UST yields as the USD/JPY rose above 149. The EUR dipped back nearer to mid-1.05 after failing to test 1.06. In EM-Asia, the AUD hovered around mid-63 cents while USD/SGD floated above mid-1.36.
- Knee-jerk reactions on the Israel-Hamas War from oil prices and haven demand are set to feature as we start this week.

#### **OVERNIGHT RESULTS**

(PH) Unemployment Rate (Aug): 4.4% (Jul: 4.8%) | (US) Non-farm Payrolls (Sep): 336k (Mkt: 170k; Aug: 187k) | (US) Unemployment Rate (Sep): 3.8% (Mkt: 3.7%; Aug: 3.8%)

#### \* Past Two Weeks Movement \*



# TODAY'S COMMENTS & FORECAST

# Open

USD/JPY	149.17	EUR/USD	1.0567
USD/SGD	1.3664	USD/THB	36.94
JPY/SGD	0.9160	USD/MYR	4.710

# **Forecast**

USD/JPY	148.00 - 150.00
EUR/USD	1.0450 - 1.0600
AUD/USD	0.6290 - 0.6400
USD/SGD	1.3600 - 1.3750
JPY/SGD	0.9067 - 0.9291
USD/CNH	7.3000 - 7.3350
USD/INR	83.00 - 83.45
USD/IDR	15600 - 15700
USD/MYR	4.710 - 4.738
USD/PHP	56.55 - 56.98
USD/THB	36.80 - 37.20

# **Today's Direction**

	Bull		Bear	
USD/SGD	2	:	3	
USD/JPY	2	:	3	

# US Credit, EM Problem?

- "The dollar is our currency, but your problem" John Connally, US Treasury Secretary, 1971
- US' rolling fiscal/government debacles in the US surely cannot be without consequence; beyond just headaches about the vacated Speaker's seat. And presumably, consequences of an adverse nature on US credit, and perhaps even the currency (USD), as the repercussions of fiscal profligacy collides with political brinksmanship (and resultant dysfunction).
- But more nuanced point is that **US political-fiscal troubles could be** *a wider EM and/or* financial market problem; certainly to a greater extent than is generally appreciated. In a spin on Nixon-era Treasury Sec Connally's take on USD, US credit may be everyone else's problem.
- Admittedly, the US will irrefutably be subject to its own credit ratings downgrade risk. Specifically, unequivocally losing the coveted 'AAA' status, if Moody's join S&P and Fitch to cut it a notch (to 'AA+'). But the consequences will be borne by everyone else!
- For one, regardless of 'AAA' status loss, UST yields will retain the status of "risk free" *benchmark* (off which all other global credit, and wider risk, premium pricing is based). So, barring exceptional situations, it may raise the "risk free" rate "received" by everyone else.
- What's more, in casting a harsher glare in appropriate "risk premium", this may spark a sharper differentiation in credit quality, hitting "twin deficit", higher inflation EM harder.
- So weaker US credit may be a problem elsewhere; manifesting as weaker asset prices, higher debt servicing burden and weaker currencies for vulnerable EM and even less sure-footed DMs.

# **FX Daily Outlook**

- EUR/USD: War concerns add another restrain for recovery back above 1.06.
- USD/JPY: Buoyed above mid-148 on UST yields but intervention caution remains strong.
- USD/SGD: Pair may remain buoyed above 1.36 as CNH pressure may resume.
- AUD/USD: Oil jumps again signal trouble rather than rallies as 64 cents eludes.

# **TODAY'S EVENTS**

(EZ) Sentix Investor Confidence (Oct): (Sep: -21.5)

Mizuho Bank, Ltd.

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