

MIZUHO DAILY MARKET REPORT

24-Oct-2023 **Tuesday**

MARKET SUMMARY

| FX | CLOSE(Asia) | CLOSE(NY) | Daily ∆* | Wkly ∆ |
|-----|----------------|-----------|----------|------------|
| JPY | 149.91 | 149.71 | ▼0.15 | +0.20 |
| EUR | 1.0595 | 1.0670 | +0.0076 | +0.0110 |
| AUD | 0.6304 | 0.6336 | +0.0022 | ▼0.0006 |
| SGD | 1.3726 | 1.3668 | ▼0.0057 | ▼0.0008 |
| CNY | 7.3178 | 7.3090 | ▼0.0061 | ▼0.0020 |
| INR | 83.17 | 83.19 | +0.07 | ▼0.09 |
| IDR | 15935 | 15935 | +60 | +215 |
| MYR | <i>4.7</i> 813 | 4.7943 | +0.0266 | +0.0563 |
| PHP | 56.83 | 56.83 | ▼0.01 | +0.04 |
| THB | 36.51 | 36.51 | +0.00 | +0.21 |
| | | * | | OLOGE(NIX) |

+0.0 bp

+9.3 bp

| | *compared with previous day CLOSE(NY) | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Yields | CLOSE | Daily ∆ | Wkly ∆ |
| USD (10YR) | 4.850% | ▼ 6.4 bp | +14.4 bp |
| JPY (10YR) | 0.877% | +3.5 bp | +11.6 bp |
| EUR* (10YR) | 2.874% | ▼1.5 bp | +8.9 bp |
| AUD (5YR) | 4.374% | +1.8 bp | +30.5 bp |
| SGD (5YR) | 3.345% | +1.3 bp | +6.4 bp |
| CNY (5YR) | 2.593% | ▼3.2 bp | +3.4 bp |
| INR (5YR) | 7.371% | +1.1 bp | +2.2 bp |
| IDR (5YR) | 7.193% | +17.6 bp | +55.9 bp |
| MYR (5YR) | 3.831% | +2.9 bp | +9.8 bp |
| PHP (5YR) | 6.440% | +4.4 bp | +18.5 bp |

| * | German | bunds |
|---|--------|-------|
|---|--------|-------|

THB (5YR)

| German bunds | | | |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|
| Equity Indices | CLOSE | Daily Δ | Wkly ∆ |
| DJIA (US) | 32,936.41 | ▼0.58% | ▼3.08% |
| N225 (JP) | 30,999.55 | ▼0.83% | ▼ 2.08% |
| STOXX 50 (EU) | 4,041.75 | +0.42% | ▼ 2.61% |
| ASX (AU) | 3,978.44 | ▼0.30% | ▼3.23% |
| STI (SG) | 3,053.36 | ▼ 0.76% | ▼3.49% |
| SHCOMP (CN) | 2,939.29 | ▼1.47% | ▼ 4.38% |
| SENSEX (IN) | 64,571.88 | ▼ 1.26% | ▼2.41% |
| JSE (ID) | 6,741.96 | ▼1.57% | ▼ 2.24% |
| KLSE (MY) | 1,438.12 | ▼0.20% | ▼0.06% |
| PSE (PH) | 6,088.44 | ▼0.89% | ▼ 1.78% |
| SET (TH) | 1,399.35 | +0.00% | ▼ 1.95% |
| | | | |

3.018%

| Commodity | CLOSE | Daily Δ | Wkly ∆ |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------------|
| CRB | 283.40 | ▲0.91% | +0.37% |
| COPPER (LME) | 7,900.76 | +0.27% | ▲0.19% |
| IRON ORE (CN) | 117.29 | ▲0.03% | ▲ 1.52% |
| GOLD | 1,972.85 | ▲0.43% | +2.74% |
| OIL (WTI) | 85.49 | ▼3.67% | ▼ 1.35% |

Three Take-aways

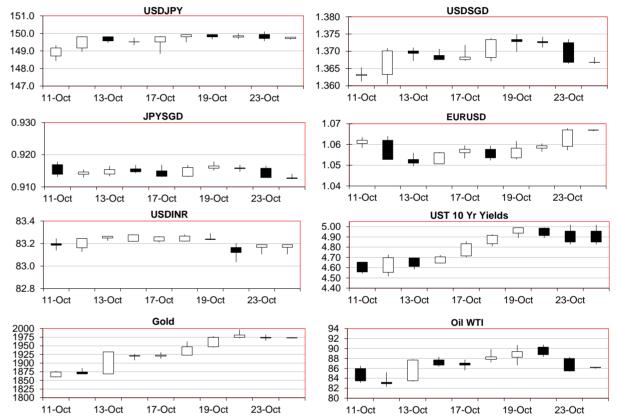
- 1) Israel holding off on a ground invasion merely reins in haven reflex; USD pullback; Gold and Oil ease.
- 2) Wild swings in UST yields (easing after a surge) attributed to short covering. Volatility remains!
- 3) Rupiah stability focus by Bank Indonesia reveals growing headwinds from real rate spreads and ToT.

- To be sure, it is **not as if geo-political risks have genuinely receded.** After all, *Israel holding off on a* ground invasion of the Gaza may not be entirely deference to diplomatic efforts.
- Rather, it may be grounded in military strategy as Israel weighs off vulnerabilities to the North (Hezbollah) and its own casualties from a fraught ground invasion. Whereas air strikes continue.
- Accordingly, mild reversal of haven reflex, not unbridled resumption of risk, that resulted.
- Oil fleetingly slipped (Brent to \$90 from \$92); but is already recouping ground.
- Gold is even sturdier; merely holding back on a break above \$1980, not actually losing ground.
- Admittedly, the Greenback's drop is more pronounced (-0.5%), but uneven across G10 FX.
- Corresponding EUR lift (+0.7%) to above mid-1.06 is out-running compared to a more measured (0.3%) pick-up in AUD is still shy of mid-0.63 break. And JPY barely budged higher from sub-150.
- To some extent, a more emphatic USD pullback was from a corresponding, sharp, drop in UST yields, which buckled to close 4.85% from an earlier test above 5%.
- And yields, almost certainly were not impressed by the hold off on the ground invasion; as the direction of travel was diametrically opposed to haven unwind trade (that ought to lift yields).

The Bond Puzzle

- To be fair though, bond moves have been puzzling through the Gaza conflict in any case.
- Beyond fleeting initial pullback, 10Y UST yields assumed emphatic upward trajectory that defied received wisdom about haven demand for USTs (that ought to drag yields lower).
- We have proposed that this could be a function of de-sensitization, Fed and US debt-fiscal woes.
- Specifically, until geo-political risks escalate to alarm, haven demand for UST yields are supplanted by sell-off on the calculus around increased bond issuances to fund wars (Ukraine and Israel-Hamas). And a hawkish Fed add to yield lift as "higher for longer" resonates.
- Consequently, binary risks, and associated latent volatility, in yields are intensified. Buckle up! **OVERNIGHT RESULTS**

(SG) CPI/Core YoY (Sep): 4.1%/3.0% (Mkt: 4.0%/3.0%; Aug: 4.0/3.4%) | (US) Chicago Fed National Activity (Sep): 0.02 (Mkt: -0.14; Aug: -0.22 Hast Had Weeksplat 67% (Mkt: -18.2; Sep: -17.8) | (EZ) Consumer Conf. (Oct P): -17.9 (Mkt: -18.2; Sep: -17.8)



TODAY'S COMMENTS & FORECAST

Open

| USD/JPY | 149.78 | EUR/USD | 1.0669 |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| USD/SGD | 1.3668 | USD/THB | 36.31 |
| JPY/SGD | 0.9126 | USD/MYR | 4.783 |

| Forecast | |
|----------|-----------------|
| USD/JPY | 149.20 - 150.40 |
| EUR/USD | 1.0570 - 1.0720 |
| AUD/USD | 0.6300 - 0.6400 |
| USD/SGD | 1.3640 - 1.3730 |
| JPY/SGD | 0.9069 - 0.9202 |
| USD/CNH | 7.2980 - 7.3260 |
| USD/INR | 83.00 - 83.30 |
| USD/IDR | 15850 - 15960 |
| USD/MYR | 4.766 - 4.795 |
| USD/PHP | 56.65 - 56.90 |
| USD/THB | 36.20 - 36.55 |

Today's Direction

| | Bull | | Bear |
|---------|------|---|------|
| USD/SGD | 4 | : | 4 |
| USD/JPY | 4 | : | 4 |

Rupiah: Of Rate Hikes & Real Stress

- Bank Indonesia's surprise hike last week, which walked back declaration of being done and dusted with tightening much earlier in Q3, speaks volumes of concerns about rupiah stability.
- In fact, it arguably harkens back to days of rupiah, rather than price stability, being the unambiguous policy mandate for the Indonesian central bank.
- But a 25bp hike has simply not moved the rupiah needle.
- Arguably, this has to do with a conspiracy of factors. For one, a still hawkish Fed flexing away means that policy divergence is now a bit more awkward.
- Add to that US dis-inflation that is better buffered against Oil price risks (given US crude production set to be at records over 13MBpD in Q4); in contrast to stark fiscal, Current Account and inflation vulnerabilities for Indonesia, the risks may be filtering into the rupiah.
- What's more, Indonesia's coal is arguably not enjoying the same beta (as Oil) as a lukewarm China recovery dampens optimism priced into Indonesian coal.
- More so, with competing Newcastle coal diminish Indonesia's coal hedge.
- And with real rate advantage against the USD having diminished materially, rupiah is not just deferential to USD dominance, but far more vulnerable.
- All said, as pronounced geo-political risks, which inevitably incite more acute Oil pressures cascading as fiscal slippage risks converge on a dominant USD-high yield pairing, rupiah backstop may cost more in terms of policy trade-offs.

FX Daily Outlook

- EUR/USD: EUR squeezed up above mid-1.06 is set to consolidate given uncertainty both ways.
- USD/JPY: Some reprieve on softer UST yields, but buyers on the way down hold sub-150.
- USD/SGD: Buoyancy retained as UST yield upside may begin to re-assert.
- AUD/USD: Thaw in relations with China may allow approaches towards mid-63 cents .

TODAY'S EVENTS

(KR) PPI YoY (Sep): 1.3% (Aug: 1.0%) (JP) Mfg/Svcs PMI (Oct P): (Sep: 48.5/53.8)

(EZ) Mfg/Svcs PMI(Oct P): (Mkt: 43.7/48.6; Sep: 43.4/48.7)

(US) Richmond Fed Mfg Index (Oct): (Mkt: 2; Aug: 5)

Mizuho Bank, Ltd.

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