

# MIZUHO DAILY MARKET REPORT

15-Dec-2022 **Thursday** 

#### MARKET SUMMARY

FX	CLOSE(Asia)	CLOSE(NY)	Daily ∆*	Wkly ∆
JPY	135.50	135.48	▼0.11	▼1.14
EUR	1.0629	1.0682	+0.0049	+0.0176
AUD	0.6852	0.6864	+0.0009	+0.0139
SGD	1.3484	1.3469	+0.0000	▼0.0085
CNY	6.9514	6.9501	▼0.0016	▼0.0199
INR	82.53	82.45	▼0.36	▼0.03
IDR	15595	15598	▼59	▼40
MYR	4.4079	4.3927	▼0.0358	▼0.0043
PHP	<i>55.7</i> 8	55.78	▼0.14	+0.31
THB	34.60	34.57	▼0.23	▼0.52

\*compared with previous day CLOSE(NY)

Govt Bond Yields	CLOSE	Daily <b>∆</b>	Wkly ∆
USD (10YR)	3.477%	▼2.4 bp	+6.0 bp
JPY (10YR)	0.252%	▼0.2 bp	▼0.3 bp
EUR* (10YR)	1.940%	+1.5 bp	+15.8 bp
AUD (5YR)	3.176%	<b>▼</b> 4.0 bp	+1.1 bp
SGD (5YR)	2.863%	▼3.4 bp	<b>▼</b> 4.1 bp
CNY (5YR)	2.687%	<b>▼</b> 7.6 bp	<b>▼</b> 5.0 bp
INR (5YR)	7.105%	▼2.8 bp	▼3.4 bp
IDR (5YR)	6.171%	▼3.6 bp	<b>▼</b> 4.2 bp
MYR (5YR)	3.823%	▼5.1 bp	<b>▼</b> 4.4 bp
PHP (5YR)	6.227%	<b>▼</b> 9.1 bp	<b>▼</b> 4.5 bp
THB (5YR)	2.093%	▼1.6 bp	▼2.6 bp

German bunds			
<b>Equity Indices</b>	CLOSE	CLOSE Daily Δ	
DJIA (US)	33,966.35	▼0.42%	+1.10%
N225 (JP)	28,156.21	+0.72%	+1.70%
STOXX 50 (EU)	3,975.26	▼0.29%	+1.39%
ASX (AU)	4,100.26	▼0.12%	+0.16%
STI (SG)	3,278.57	+0.22%	+1.65%
SHCOMP (CN)	3,176.53	+0.01%	▼0.72%
SENSEX (IN)	62,677.91	+0.23%	+0.43%
JSE (ID)	6,801.75	▼0.13%	▼0.25%
KLSE (MY)	1,483.17	+0.89%	+1.11%
PSE (PH)	6,615.07	+0.50%	+1.38%
SET (TH)	1,633.36	+0.46%	+0.68%

Commodity	CLOSE	Daily <b>∆</b>	Wkly ∆
CRB	276.63	+0.58%	+4.04%
COPPER (LME)	8,478.25	+0.34%	+0.57%
IRON ORE (CN)	109.38	▲0.03%	+2.50%
GOLD	1,807.32	▲0.19%	+1.18%
OIL (WTI)	77.28	+2.51%	+7.32%

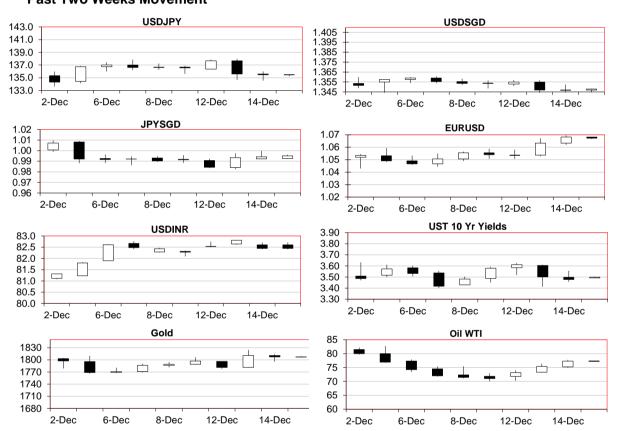
#### The Plot Thickens

- As we had anticipated the upward shift in the 'Dot Plot' was somewhat of a "hawkish shot" by the Fed. Markets acknowledge this, but nevertheless defiantly challenge the Fed!
- For the record, the 50bp hike by the Fed to 4.25-4.50% was almost universally anticipated.
- But the accompaniments to the 50bp hike had hawkish slants; by omission and commission.
- Ironically, a virtually unchanged (tightly-worded) FOMC statement, raised hawkish flags due to the conspicuous absence of a dial back in tightening language. Specifically, the Fed not tempering its guidance that "ongoing increases (in rates) will be appropriate".
- But to be fair, one did not need a fine tooth comb to notice the in-your-face hawkish 'Dot Plot' shift' led by a 50bps step-up in 2023 peak rate to 5.125% (from 4.625% in Sep); with a 25bp shift up in 2024 and 2025 median rate projections to 4.125% and 3.125% respectively.
- The upshot is that the Fed is not merely indicating a "higher" peak, but is emphasizing on restrictive rates "for longer". This was amply backed up by Fed Chair Powell's press conference. We have curated a selection of his quotes that convey this:
- On what to focus: "into restrictive territory ... not so important how fast (rate hikes are) ... far more important to think what is the ultimate level"
- <u>On shifting goalposts</u>: " ... at a certain point ... how long do we remain restrictive ... will become the most important question"
- On Tightening Bias: "We will stay the course until the job is done"
- On 2023 Rate Cuts: "Historical record suggest strongly against prematurely loosening policy"
- On Softer Inflation: "welcome ... good to see progress ... but some ways to go"
- Markets definitely hear, but do not completely heed, the Fed's hawkish slant. Tellingly, OIS markets have priced peak rates in mid-2023 a tad softer below 5.00%, and crucially, price in rate cuts in H2 such that start-2024 Fed Fund rates will be lower than current rates.
- Whereas, Powell dismissed considerations of 2023 rate cuts. The (Dot) plot thickens with the disparity between Fed guidance and market bets entrenching.

#### **OVERNIGHT RESULTS**

(IN) WPI YoY (Nov): 5.9% (Mkt: 6.3%; Oct: 8.4%)

(EZ) Industrial Pdtn MoM (Oct F): -2.0% (Mkt: -1.5%; Sep: 0.8%)
\* Past Two Weeks Movement \*



# **TODAY'S COMMENTS & FORECAST**

# Open

USD/JPY	135.37	EUR/USD	1.0676
USD/SGD	1.3477	USD/THB	34.53
JPY/SGD	0.9956	USD/MYR	4.390

## **Forecast**

USD/JPY	134.60 - 136.70
EUR/USD	1.0570 - 1.0750
AUD/USD	0.6790 - 0.6900
USD/SGD	1.3400 - 1.3550
JPY/SGD	0.9802 - 1.0067
USD/CNH	6.9280 - 6.9660
USD/INR	82.20 - 82.80
USD/IDR	15520 - 15700
USD/MYR	4.382 - 4.418
USD/PHP	55.40 - 56.00
USD/THB	34.40 - 34.80

### **Todav's Direction**

	Bull		Bear	
USD/SGD	2	:	4	
USD/JPY	2	:	4	

This challenge by the market is ostensibly reflected in; US equities, where losses were contained 0.6-0.8%; most revealingly, in 2Y yields, where the initial post-FOMC drift higher was more than reversed (-1bp to 4.21%), and in a softer Greenback (on peak rate/pivot bets). Following the Fed, markets will be met with a central bank bonanza of the ECB, BoE, SNB,

Norges bank and BSP announcing policy decisions today.

We expect less hawkish dovish leanings in the BoE (a dovish 50bps hike), SNB, and possibly the Norges Bank. BSP too might follow up with a 50bp hike rather than 75bp flagged in Nov.

- But insofar that EUR is the biggest catalyst for USD shifts, the question is whether ECB interpretations will be a hawkish or dovish surprise?

# ECB: Dovish or Hawkish Surprise?

- Debate around the appropriate (50bp or 75bp) magnitude of rate hike, appears to have been settled thanks to; i) the influence of weak PMIs blunting the policy demands from elevated inflation, and; ii) the Fed's dial back to a 50bp hike at the December FOMC overnight.
- In concert, this underscores the consensus for a dial back to 50bp. No surprise there.
- Instead, what's hotly debated is the timing and size of QT (quantitative tightening).
- Specifically, how the ECB times and tempers the roll off of maturities from its €3.5trln QE-program bond balance sheet next year (whilst €1.5trln of PEPP bond B/S is rolled over).
- With some €350bn of QE bonds maturing, guidance on QT to the upper-end of €10-30bn monthly roll off may be a hawkish cue; especially the sooner it kicks off in 2023. But even if so, watch the initial EUR fillip for signs of indigestion on consequent "fragmentation" risks.

#### **FX Daily Outlook**

- EUR/USD: Boyant on CPI, but post-Fed/ECB risks are two-way; breach of 1.07 may thin.
- USD/JPY: JPY crossses may add to two-way noise amid a rash of central bank meetings.
- USD/SGD: Sustaining sub-1.34 may still be a challenge unless EUR bulls take charge.
- AUD/USD: 0.69+ rallies appear to be a stretch for now still; despite a softer post-FOMCUSD.

# **TODAY'S EVENTS**

(JP) Trade Bal (Nov): -¥2027.4b (Mkt: -¥1678.7b; Oct: -¥2166.2b) | (CH) Industrial Pdtn YoY (Nov): (Mkt: -4.0%; Oct: -0.5%) (CH) Retail Sales: (Mkt: 6.3%; Oct: 8.4%) | (CH) FAI/Property Investments YTD YoY (Nov): (Mkt: 5.6%/-9.2%; Oct: 5.8%/-8.8%) (US) Retail sales/Ex-Auto&Gas MoM (Nov): (Mkt: -0.2%/0.1%; Oct: 1.3%/0.9%) | (US) Empire Mfg (Dec): (Mkt: -0.9; Nov: 4.5) (US) Philly Fed (Dec): (Mkt: -10.0; Nov: -19.4) | (US) Industrial Pdtn MoM (Nov): (Mkt: 0.1%; Oct: -0.1%) (Central Banks)" BSP Meeting | ECB Meeting | BoE Meeting | SNB Meeting | Norges Bank Meeting

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