

MIZUHO DAILY MARKET REPORT

19-Jan-2023 **Thursday**

MARKET SUMMARY

| FX | CLOSE(Asia) | CLOSE(NY) | Daily Δ* | Wkly ∆ |
|-----|--------------|-----------|----------|------------|
| JPY | 130.24 | 128.90 | +0.78 | ▼3.55 |
| EUR | 1.0829 | 1.0794 | +0.0006 | +0.0037 |
| AUD | 0.7021 | 0.6943 | ▼0.0045 | +0.0039 |
| SGD | 1.3203 | 1.3208 | +0.0006 | ▼0.0104 |
| CNY | 6.7743 | 6.7578 | ▼0.0142 | ▼0.0072 |
| INR | 81.37 | 81.25 | ▼0.52 | ▼0.33 |
| IDR | 15089 | 15088 | ▼77 | ▼394 |
| MYR | 4.3206 | 4.3158 | ▼0.0107 | ▼0.0555 |
| PHP | <i>54.61</i> | 54.61 | ▼0.23 | ▼0.19 |
| THB | 32.98 | 33.01 | +0.01 | ▼0.43 |
| | | | | 01.00=4.00 |

*compared with previous day CLOSE(NY)

| Govt Bond Yields | CLOSE | Daily ∆ | Wkly ∆ |
|------------------|--------|------------------|------------------|
| USD (10YR) | 3.370% | ▼ 17.8 bp | ▼16.9 bp |
| JPY (10YR) | 0.459% | ▼ 6.5 bp | ▼ 4.6 bp |
| EUR* (10YR) | 2.023% | ▼ 6.8 bp | ▼18.1 bp |
| AUD (5YR) | 3.283% | ▼5.2 bp | ▼ 20.1 bp |
| SGD (5YR) | 2.821% | +1.2 bp | +7.6 bp |
| CNY (5YR) | 2.730% | +1.5 bp | +4.2 bp |
| INR (5YR) | 7.155% | ▼2.4 bp | +0.5 bp |
| IDR (5YR) | 6.404% | ▼ 4.2 bp | ▼ 6.2 bp |
| MYR (5YR) | 3.752% | ▼3.6 bp | ▼ 5.4 bp |
| PHP (5YR) | 5.950% | +5.7 bp | ▼ 44.5 bp |
| THB (5YR) | 1.956% | +0.7 bp | +2.9 bp |
| * German hunds | | | |

| | " German bunas | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|----------------|--------|
| | Equity Indices | CLOSE | Daily ∆ | Wkly ∆ |
| | DJIA (US) | 33,296.96 | ▼1.81% | ▼1.99% |
| | N225 (JP) | 26,791.12 | +2.50% | +1.30% |
| | STOXX 50 (EU) | 4,174.34 | +0.00% | +1.82% |
| | ASX (AU) | 4,283.23 | ▼0.26% | +1.43% |
| Ī | STI (SG) | 3,289.55 | +0.28% | +0.55% |
| Ī | SHCOMP (CN) | 3,224.41 | +0.00% | +1.98% |
| | SENSEX (IN) | 61,045.74 | +0.64% | +1.56% |
| | JSE (ID) | 6,765.79 | ▼0.02% | +2.75% |
| Ī | KLSE (MY) | 1,495.50 | ▼0.26% | +0.51% |
| I | PSE (PH) | 7,094.86 | +1.15% | +5.75% |
| | SET (TH) | 1,685.44 | +0.26% | ▼0.02% |
| | | | | |

| Commodity | CLOSE | Daily ∆ | Wkly ∆ |
|---------------|----------|----------------|--------|
| CRB | 276.13 | ▲0.39% | +1.79% |
| COPPER (LME) | 9,326.00 | +0.46% | +2.40% |
| IRON ORE (CN) | 121.37 | +0.29% | ▲0.11% |
| GOLD | 1,904.11 | ▲0.24% | +1.52% |
| OIL (WTI) | 79.48 | ▼0.87% | +2.67% |

Three Take-aways:

- 1) BoJ refuses to be pushed around by markets on YCC; JGB yields slips; JPY whipsaws.
- 2) Soft US retail sales revive "hard landing risks", Wall St, UST yields swoon. USD backstopped.
- 3) BNM and Bank Indonesia both on track for 25bp hike; underpinned by caution.

Tales of the Tail

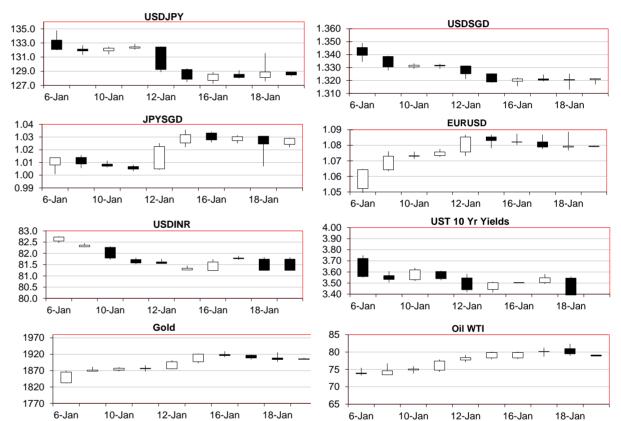
- Tail-spins on Wall St (Dow: -1.8%; S&P500: -1.6%; Nasdaq: -1.2%) alongside yields falling on "risk off" are as a timely reminder that there are cautionary tales of the tail to heed.
- Tale 1: Fashionable or not, it is the dog that ought to wag the tail, not the other way around; as the BoJ reminded us all that markets cannot dictate policy by force of pricing.
- Despite fervent pressure (JGB selling pushing yields up upper YCC limits) to materially shift, if not
- dismantle YCC, the BoJ maintained YCC and reiterated commitment to its dovish stance. - This unwound bets on higher 10Y JGB yields (-10bp to 0.4%). The reflex was USD/JPY squeezed from ~128 pre-BoJ to 131+. Although subsequent "risk off" that plunged UST yields in the NY session
- sent USD/JPY hurtling back below 129; just a touch higher from pre-BoJ levels. - Tale 2: This brings us squarely to the second cautionary tale. Regardless of the relief of being at
- tail-end of the Year of a Tiger having a tiger by its tail is a bad idea. - Specifically, for all the relief of China re-opening and a less harsh winter in Europe taming the
- tyranny of energy price shocks, dismissing risks of a hard-landing is optimism overdone.
- Especially given grim evidence on downturns associated with rate hikes of this order.
- Tale 3: And US retail sales and gathering evidence warns that the sting may be in the tail.
- Admittedly, the dismal 1.1% drop in headline US retail sales might have been distorted by winter
- storms. But equally, it could point to lagged drag from the slew of Fed tightening.
- And headlines on Microsoft's 10,000 job cuts does not lend well to this gloomier take.
- Upshot being, the idea of lagged effects of monetary tightening must arguably be given more weight given the record pace of hikes in 2022.

OVERNIGHT RESULTS

(US) PPI/Ex Food and Energy YoY (Dec): 6.2%/5.5% (Mkt: 6.8%/5.6%; Nov: 7.4%/6.2%)

(US) Retail Sales Adv./ Ex Auto & Gas MoM (Dec): -1.1%/-0.7% (Mkt: -0.9%/-0.0%; Nov: -1.0%/-0.6%) (US) Ind Pdtn MoM (Dec): -0.7% (Mkt: -0.1%; Nov: -0.6%) | (JP) Core Machine Orders YoY (Nov): -3.7% (Mkt: 1.6% Oct: 0.4%) (FZ)-CP1/Core yoy (Dec): 9.2%/5.2% (Mkt: 9.2%/5.2%; Nov: 9.2%/5.2%)

Past Two Weeks Movement



TODAY'S COMMENTS & FORECAST

Open

| USD/JPY | 128.56 | EUR/USD | 1.0798 |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| USD/SGD | 1.3201 | USD/THB | 33.01 |
| JPY/SGD | 1.0271 | USD/MYR | 4.314 |

| Forecast | |
|----------|-----------------|
| USD/JPY | 127.60 - 129.50 |
| EUR/USD | 1.0730 - 1.0880 |
| AUD/USD | 0.6900 - 0.7010 |
| USD/SGD | 1.3150 - 1.3270 |
| JPY/SGD | 1.0154 - 1.0400 |
| USD/CNH | 6.7450 - 6.7880 |
| USD/INR | 81.00 - 81.80 |
| USD/IDR | 15030 - 15250 |
| USD/MYR | 4.312 - 4.343 |
| USD/PHP | 54.50 - 55.10 |
| USD/THB | 32.90 - 33.30 |

Today's Direction

| | Bull | | Bear |
|---------|------|---|------|
| USD/SGD | 2 | : | 4 |
| USD/JPY | 2 | : | 4 |

- Which necessarily means that premature cheer of being "out of the woods" have the propensity to bit in the back; quite literally as the year plays out.
- Tale 4: Markets may be exhausting the "heads I win, tails you lose" playbook.
- That is to say, running with the "bad (data/headline) news is good (policy) news" and "good news is good news" narrative that has been fuelling the rallies since late-November.
- In which case, it makes sense that the fall in UST yields (bull flattener, with 10Y down ~18bp to 3.37% vs 2Y down 12bp to 4.08%) alongside deepening yield curve inversion is a reflection of hardlanding risks rather than reason for asset market rallies.
- All said, tempering optimism with caution is not just prudent, but arguably necessary.
- Tale 5: Persistent "fat tail" risk associated with hawkish Fed policy linger.
- Fed's Bullard has suggested that policy is "not there yet" on being restrictive and Fed's Mester chimed in suggesting that "above 5% ... is going to be needed" on the Fed Funds rate.

 - And so, further tightening into 2023 will necessarily build on tail risks of a hard landing that
- accompanies a tightening cycle as pronounced as this one.
- meanwhile blym and Bank Indonesia remain on track for calibrated 25bp tightening today
- Tale 6: While a softer USD is welcome relief, aggressive bets against the USD, especially against EM currencies in an uncertain environment, ill-advised tickling of a dragon's tail.
- For now, despite significant pullback in UST yields, the USD is backstopped amid risk off. As pointed out earlier, JPY strength is not because but despite of Fed-BoJ divergence.
- EUR has slipped to sub-1.08 (after briefly testing above mid-1.08) and AUD has slumped frpm mid-
- 0.70 to mid-0.69 as Oil prices slipped on soft US data (and hard US Fed talk). FX Daily Outlook
- EUR/USD: Risk off taking the wind out of 1.08+ to 1.09 test; slippery on ascend. - USD/JPY: Sub-129 pullback on "risk off" and UST yield slump may be limited by BoJ doves.
- USD/SGD: Caution to curtail sub-1.32 tests; consolidation amid mid-131 to mid-1.32.
- AUD/USD: Softer oil, risk sentiments and jobs data to temper revived 70cents aspirations.

TODAY'S EVENTS

(JP) Trade Bal (Dec): -¥1448.5b (Mkt: -¥1670.0b; Nov: -¥2029.0b) | (JP) Exports/Imports YoY (Dec): (Mkt: 10.6%/22.6%; Nov: -20.0%/30.3%) (AU) Employment Chg (Dec): -14.6K (Mkt: +25.0K; Nov: +58.3K) | (AU) Unemployment Rate (Dec): 3.5% (Mkt: 3.4%; Nov: 3.5%) (EZ) Currenrt Account SA (Nov): (Oct: -€0.5b) | (US) Housing Starts/Building Permits (Dec): (Mkt: 1258K/1365K; Nov: 1427K/1351K) (US) Philly Fed Outlook (Jan): (Mkt: -11.0; Dec: -13.7) | (US) Initial Jobless Claims (14-Jan): (Mkt: 214K; Prev Wk: 205K)

Central Banks: Bank Indonesia | BNM | Fed's Harker, Brainard, Williams speak | ECB Account of Dec MPC | ECB's Lagarde speaks

Mizuho Bank, Ltd.

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